

Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

· 1.1 Product identifier

PEROXAN PIN-30 · Trade name:

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

No further relevant information available.

· Application of the substance /

the mixture

Reaction initiator For industrial use

· 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

· Manufacturer/Supplier: PERGAN GmbH

Hilfsstoffe für industrielle Prozesse

Schlavenhorst 71 D-46395 Bocholt Tel: +49 2871 9902-0 Fax: +49 2871 9902-50

· Further information obtainable

from: Environment protection / Security of labour

Qualified person: E-mail: msds@pergan.com

1.4 Emergency telephone

- Tel: +49 2871 9902-0 number:

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

· Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Flam. Liq. 3 H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. Org. Perox. F H242 Heating may cause a fire.

Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Asp. Tox. 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Aquatic Acute 1 H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.

· Hazard pictograms



· Signal word Danger

· Hazard-determining

· Hazard statements

components of labelling:

Hydrocarbons, C4, 1,3-butadiene-free, polymd., triisobutylene fraction, hydrogenated

tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H242 Heating may cause a fire.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No · Precautionary statements P210

smokina.

P220 Keep away from dirt, rust, chemicals in particular concentrated acids, alkalis and

accelerators (e. g. heavy metal compounds and amines).

Keep only in original packaging. P234 P243 Take action to prevent static discharges. P273 Avoid release to the environment

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing

protection.

P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with

water [or shower].

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P405 Store locked up. P410 Protect from sunlight.

P411+P235 Store at temperatures not exceeding +30°C. Keep cool.

P420 Store separately.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international

regulations.

2.3 Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

· PBT: The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

(Contd. on page 2)



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

(Contd. of page 1) · vPvB: The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

Determination of endocrinedisrupting properties

The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

· 3.2 Mixtures

Dangerous components:		
EINECS: 297-629-8	Hydrocarbons, C4, 1,3-butadiene-free, polymd., triisobutylene fraction, hydrogenated Alternative CAS number: 13475-82-6	60-70%
Reg-No.: 01-2119490725-29	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Chronic 4, H413	
CAS: 13122-18-4	tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate	25-30%
EINECS: 236-050-7 Reg-No.: 01-2119498308-25	Org. Perox. D, H242; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Sens. 1, H317	
· Additional information:	For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.	

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information:

Take care of personal protection for the first aider.

· After inhalation: Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

Take affected persons into fresh air and keep quiet.

· After skin contact: Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

Immediately remove contaminated clothing.

· After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist consult doctor.

· After swallowing:

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

delayed 4.3 Indication of any immediate

medical attention and special

treatment needed

No further relevant information available.

No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing agents: For safety reasons unsuitable

CO2, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

extinguishing agents: 5.2 Special hazards arising from

Water with full jet

the substance or mixture

Under certain fire conditions, traces of other toxic gases cannot be excluded.

Hydrocarbons, carbondioxide and -monoxid.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Protective equipment: Additional information Do not inhale explosion gases or combustion gases. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray.

Self-protection first!

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep away from ignition sources.

In case of further temperature should be cooled with waterspray from a safe distance.

Wear breathing apparatus with filter A during decomposition of materials.

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

· 6.2 Environmental precautions: Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.

Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

(Contd. on page 3)



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

(Contd. of page 2)

Large quantities should be diluted with suitable desensitation agent to a concentration below 10 % before

disposal.

Soak up with absorbant material (e. g. Vermiculit) and dispose of in accordance with government

regulations.

· 6.4 Reference to other sections See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

In case of large spillage the environmental authority should be informed.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

· 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Keep receptacles tightly sealed.

Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed receptacles.

Keep away from heat and direct sunlight.

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

Open and handle receptacle with care.

Prevent formation of aerosols.

Wear suitable respiratory protective device when decanting larger quantities without extractor facilities.

Do not refill residue into storage receptacles. Restrict the quantity stored at the work place.

Use only in well ventilated areas.

Before break and at the end of work hands should be thoroughly washed.

Only use tools made of suitable materials (e. g. polyethylene or stainless steel).

Keep away from dirt, rust, chemicals in particular concentrated acids, alkalis and accelerators (e. g. heavy-

metal compounds and amines). Avoid contact with skin and eyes. While using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Do not generate flames or sparks.

Keep product and emptied container away from heat and sources of ignition.

Avoid shock and friction.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges.



Do not smoke.

· Information about fire - and explosion protection:

Protect from heat.

Protect against electrostatic charges.

Prevent impact and friction.

Use explosion-proof apparatus / fittings and spark-proof tools. Fumes can combine with air to form an explosive mixture.



Wear shoes with conductive soles.

Formation of flammable or explosive gas/air-mixtures is possible.



Avoid open flames, sparks, direct sunlight and other sources of ignition.

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

· 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Pay attention to the special requirements of your local autorithies for storing dangerous goods. Requirements to be met by

> Store in a cool location. Store only in the original receptacle. Prevent any seepage into the ground.

Use only receptacles specifically permitted for this substance/product.

· Information about storage in one common storage facility:

storerooms and receptacles:

Do not store or park organic peroxide together with heavy metal compounds and amines.

Store away from foodstuffs, drinks and feeding stuffs.

Further information about storage conditions:

Storage:

Keep container tightly sealed.

Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

Protect from heat and direct sunlight.

Protect from contamination. Store in a cool place.

Storage in a collecting room is required.

Recommended storage temperature (To maintain

quality): max.: +30°C

Storage class: 5.2

(Contd. on page 4)



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

(Contd. of page 3)

· 7.3 Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

· Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the

workplace:

The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be

monitored at the workplace.

·DNELs

13122-18-4 tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate

DNEL Longterm System 3,2 mg/kg bw/day (Worker) Dermal Inhalative DNEL Longterm System 5,6 mg/m3 (Worker)

· PNECs

13122-18-4 tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate

PNEC Marinewater sed 0,05 mg/kg sed dw (-) **PNEC Freshwater** 0.003 mg/l (AF 50) PNEC Freshwater sed 0,497 mg/kg sed dw (-) PNEC Soil 0,098 mg/kg soil dw (-) PNEC STP 2,6 mg/l (AF 10) **PNEC Marinewater** 0 mg/l (AF 500)

Additional information: The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering

controls No further data; see section 7.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General protective and

hygienic measures: The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Store protective clothing separately. Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols. Avoid close or long term contact with the skin. Do not eat, drink, smoke or sniff while working. Use skin protection cream for skin protection.

Be sure to clean skin thoroughly after work and before breaks.

· Respiratory protection: In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer

exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.

Use suitable respiratory device when it exceed exposure limit and when insufficiently ventilated.

· Hand protection Only use chemical-protective gloves with CE-labelling of category III.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

Protective gloves · Material of gloves

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of

quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

Butyl rubber, BR

Fluorocarbon rubber (Viton) Nitrile rubber, NBR

Neoprene

Penetration time of glove

material

The exact break trough time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be

observed.

· Eye/face protection



Tightly sealed goggles

· Body protection:



Protective work clothing



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

(Contd. of page 4)

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· General Information

· Colour: Colourless · Odour: Characteristic Odour threshold: Not determined. Melting point/freezing point: Not applicable.

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range Not applicable.

Lower and upper explosion limit

· Lower: Not determined. · Upper: Not determined. Flash point: 45 °C

Decomposition temperature: +60 °C (SADT) · pH Not determined.

Viscosity:

· Kinematic viscosity Not determined · Dynamic: Not determined

· Solubility

· water: Undetermined · Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value) not determined Vapour pressure: Not determined.

Density and/or relative density

0,778 g/cm³ Density at 20 °C: Relative density Not determined. · Vapour density Not determined

9.2 Other information No further relevant information available.

Appearance:

Form: Fluid

· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.

Ignition temperature: Product is not selfigniting.

Explosive properties: Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapour

mixtures are possible.

· Change in condition · Evaporation rate

Not determined.

· Information with regard to physical hazard classes · Explosives Void Flammable gases Void · Aerosols Void · Oxidising gases Void · Gases under pressure Void

· Flammable liquids Flammable liquid and vapour.

· Flammable solids Void · Self-reactive substances and mixtures Void · Pyrophoric liquids Void · Pyrophoric solids Void Self-heating substances and mixtures Void · Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water Void · Oxidising liquids Void

Oxidising solids Void · Organic peroxides Heating may cause a fire.

Corrosive to metals Void Desensitised explosives Void

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

· 10.1 Reactivity

· 10.2 Chemical stability

· Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No further relevant information available.

SADT (Self Accelerating Decomposition Temperature) is the lowest temperature at which self accelerating decomposition may occur with substance in the packaging as used in transport. A dangerous selfaccelerating decomposition reaction and, under certain circumstances, explosion or fire can be cause decomposition at and above the temperature. Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition at or below the SADT

No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.

(Contd. on page 6)



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

To avoid thermal decomposition do not overheat.

(Contd. of page 5)

· 10.3 Possibility of hazardous

reactions

· 10.4 Conditions to avoid

· 10.5 Incompatible materials:

Self-accelerating decomposition at SADT. No further relevant information available.

Rapid decomposition by dirt, rust, chemicals in particular concentrated acids, alkalis and accelerators (e. g.

heavy-metal compounds and amines).

· 10.6 Hazardous decomposition

products:

Hydrocarbons, carbondioxide and -monoxid.

No hazardous decomposition products if used and stored according to specifications.

· Additional information: Emergency procedures will vary depending on conditions. The customer should have an emergency

response plane in place.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

· 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

· Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:

93685-81-5 Hydrocarbons, C4, 1,3-butadiene-free, polymd., triisobutylene fraction, hydrogenated

Oral LD50 >5.000 mg/kg (rattus)

13122-18-4 tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate

>5.000 mg/kg (rattus) Oral LD50 LD50 >2.000 mg/kg (rattus) Dermal Inhalative LC50 / 4h >0,8 mg/l (rattus)

Skin corrosion/irritation · Serious eye damage/irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Germ cell mutagenicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Carcinogenicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Reproductive toxicity · STOT-single exposure Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. · STOT-repeated exposure Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

11.2 Information on other hazards

· Endocrine disrupting properties

None of the ingredients is listed.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

· 12.1 Toxicity

· Aquatic toxicity:

93685-81-5 Hydrocarbons, C4, 1,3-butadiene-free, polymd., triisobutylene fraction, hydrogenated

EC50 / 48h >0,04 mg/l (daphnia) IC50 / 72h >0,04 mg/l (algae)

13122-18-4 tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate

EC50 / 72h | 0,33 mg/l (algae)

LC50 / 96h 7 mg/l (oncorhynchus mykiss)

EC50 / 48h >100 mg/l (daphnia)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

· Degree of elimination:

· Classification:

93685-81-5 Hydrocarbons, C4, 1,3-butadiene-free, polymd., triisobutylene fraction, hydrogenated

Degradation (Not readily biodegradable)

13122-18-4 tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate

Degradation (Readily biodegradable) (OECD 301 D)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

· Partition coefficient: nOctanol/water: [Log Kow]

13122-18-4 tert-Butylperoxy-3,5,5-trimethylhexanoate

4,4 (25°C)

12.4 Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.

· 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

· PBT: The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

(Contd. on page 7)



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

(Contd. of page 6) · vPvB: The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

· 12.6 Endocrine disrupting

The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.

properties 12.7 Other adverse effects

No further relevant information available.

· Remark:

Very toxic for fish

· Additional ecological information:

Very toxic for aquatic organisms

· General notes:

Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies. Water hazard class 2 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system. Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

· 13.1 Waste treatment methods

· Recommendation



After diluting with a suitable desentisation agent to 10 %, the solution must be supplied to a special treatment (e. g. thermal utilization) under observance of all official regulations.

Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage

· Waste disposal key:

Please contact your hazardous waste disposers to assign the right EWC-(European waste catalog)-

number.

· Uncleaned packaging:

· Recommendation: This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.

SECTION 14: Transport information

· 14.1 UN number or ID number · ADR, IMDG, IATA	UN3109
14.2 UN proper shipping name	
· ADR	UN3109 ORGANIC PEROXIDE TYPE F, LIQUID (tert-BUTYL PEROXY-
	3,5,5-TRIMETHYLHEXANOATE), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS
· IMDG	ORGANIC PEROXIDE TYPE F, LIQUID (tert-BUTYL PEROXY-3,5,5-
	TRIMETHYLHEXANOATE), MARINE POLLUTANT
· IATA	ORGANIC PEROXIDE TYPE F, LIQUID (tert-BUTYL PEROXY-3,5,5-
	TRIMETHYLHEXANOATE)

· 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

· ADR





Class 5.2 (P1) Organic peroxides. · Label

· IMDG





· Class 5.2 Organic peroxides. · Label

· IATA



· Class 5.2 Organic peroxides. · Label 5.2

· 14.4 Packing group

· Marine pollutant:

· ADR, IMDG, IATA Void

· 14.5 Environmental hazards: Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: tert-BUTYL

PEROXY-3,5,5-TRIMETHYLHEXANOATE

Symbol (fish and tree)

(Contd. on page 8)



Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

(Contd. of page 7)

· Special marking (ADR): Symbol (fish and tree)

• 14.6 Special precautions for user Warning: Organic peroxides.

Hazard identification number (Kemler code):

Stowage Category D

Stowage Code
SW1 Protected from sources of heat.
Segregation Code
SG35 Stow "separated from" SGG1-acids
SG36 Stow "separated from" SGG18-alkalis.

SG72 See 7.2.6.3.2.

· 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments Not applicable.

_

· Transport/Additional information:

ADR
Limited quantities (LQ)
125 ml

• Excepted quantities (EQ) Code: E0

Not permitted as Excepted Quantity

Transport category 2
Tunnel restriction code D

· RID / GGVSEB: like ADR

·IMDG

Limited quantities (LQ) 125 ml Excepted quantities (EQ) Code: E0

Not permitted as Excepted Quantity

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

· 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

· Directive 2012/18/EU

· Named dangerous substances

- ANNEX I None of the ingredients is listed.

• Seveso category P6b SELF-REACTIVE SUBSTANCES AND MIXTURES and ORGANIC PEROXIDES

E1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment

 Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of lower-tier

requirements 50 t

Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of upper-tier

requirements 200 t

1907/2006 ANNEX XVII Conditions of restriction: 3

DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment – Annex

Ш

None of the ingredients is listed.

· REGULATION (EU) 2019/1148

· Annex I - RESTRICTED EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS (Upper limit value for the purpose of licensing under Article 5(3))

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Annex II - REPORTABLE EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS

None of the ingredients is listed.

Regulation (EC) No 273/2004 on drug precursors

None of the ingredients is listed.

Regulation (EC) No 111/2005 laying down rules for the monitoring of trade between the Community and third countries in drug

precursors

None of the ingredients is listed.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

• Relevant phrases H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H242 Heating may cause a fire.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

(Contd. on page 9)



(Contd. of page 8)

Printing date 04.04.2024 Version: 9 (replaces version 8) Revision: 16.02.2023

Trade name: PEROXAN PIN-30

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. H413 May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Environment protection / Security of labour Department issuing SDS:

· Contact:

Tel: +49 2871 9902-0 E-mail: mail@pergan.com

· Version number of previous version:

· Abbreviations and acronyms:

RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the

International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail) ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Soniac (distinged the Associated Chemical Chemi ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
VPVB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

VPVB: Very Persistent and very Bloaccumulativ Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3 Org. Perox. D: Organic peroxides – Type C/D Org. Perox. F: Organic peroxides – Type E/F Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1

Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1
Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 4: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 4

* * Data compared to the previous version altered.

IE-